

**MODELS OF CORRECTIONAL PRACTICE**

An Examination of the Sociocultural Foundations of American Criminal Justice Practice.

*Era of Undifferentiated Childhood*

CHARACTERISTIC	MODEL OF CORRECTIONAL PRACTICE		
GOAL OF MODEL	Revenge	Retribution (Moral)	Restraint
VIEW OF OFFENDER	Threat	Wicked	Tempted
BASIS FOR MODEL	Superstition	Religion	Classical
APPROX. TIME	Antiquity	Antiquity - 1750	1750 - 1860
FOCUS OF ACTION	Eliminate	Castigate	Isolate

*Era of Differentiated Childhood*

CHARACTERISTIC	MODEL OF CORRECTIONAL PRACTICE				
GOAL OF MODEL	Reform	Rehabilitation	Reintegration	Retribution (Social)	Restorative
VIEW OF OFFENDER	Deprived	Sick	Victim	Corrupt	Constituent
BASIS OF MODEL	Positivist	Psychoanalytic	Labeling & Strain	Neo-classical	Mediation
APPROX. TIME	1860 - 1930	1910 - 1960's	1960 - 1980's	1980s - 1997	1997 - date
FOCUS OF ACTION	Train	Cure	Restore	Punish	Assimilate

Adapted from various works by Jim Tanner, Ph.D.  
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